

### COMPETITION TRIBUNAL OF SOUTH AFRICA

Case No: 016170

In the merger between:

### ACCELERATE PROPERTY FUND LIMITED

### **PRIMARY ACQUIRING FIRM**

and

# 15 LETTING ENTERPRISES BEING SOLD BY FOURWAYS PRECINCT (PTY) LTD

#### **PRIMARY TARGET FIRMS**

Panel	:	Andreas Wessels (Presiding Member) Medi Mokuena (Tribunal Member) Mondo Mazwai (Tribunal Member)
Heard on	:	13 March 2013
Order issued on	:	19 March 2013
Reasons issued on	:	17 April 2013

### Decision

# **Conditional Approval**

- [1] On 19 March 2013, the Competition Tribunal ("Tribunal"), in terms of section 16(2)(b) of the Competition Act of 1998<sup>1</sup>, conditionally approved the acquisition by Accelerate Property Fund Limited of 15 letting enterprises being sold by Fourways Precinct (Pty) Ltd.
- [2] The reasons for conditionally approving the proposed transaction follow.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Act No. 89 of 1998, as amended.

# **Parties to transaction**

- [3] The primary acquiring firm is Accelerate Property Fund Limited ("Accelerate"), a special purpose vehicle newly established for the purposes of the proposed transaction. Accelerate is to hold a portfolio of properties throughout South Africa and intends to list its shares on the Johannesburg Stock Exchange Limited (the "JSE"). The sole shareholder of Accelerate (as at January 2013) until the listing date is Mr. Michael Nicolas Georgiou.
- [4] We note that the Competition Commission ("Commission") on 12 February 2013 conditionally<sup>2</sup> approved two intermediate merger notifications,<sup>3</sup> in terms of which Accelerate will acquire a total of 72 properties, consisting of rentable retail, office, industrial and mixed use properties located throughout South Africa. These properties were taken into account as part of Accelerate's property portfolio in the competition analysis of this transaction.
- [5] The primary target properties comprise 15 letting enterprises<sup>4</sup> being sold by Fourways Precinct (Pty) Ltd ("Fourways Precinct"). These properties are all located in the Fourways node and comprise nine shopping centres and six office properties classified as rentable B-Grade office space.

# **Proposed transaction and rationale**

- [6] Accelerate intends acquiring a property portfolio from Fourways Precinct comprising of 15 letting enterprises.
- [7] Accelerate was created to facilitate the acquisition of a number of properties and to list on the JSE to *inter alia* raise capital to pursue growth and investment opportunities in the future and to enhance the public profile and general public awareness of Accelerate.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> These conditions are similar in nature to those imposed on this transaction and are aimed at addressing a public interest concern.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See pages 8 and 10 to 13 of the Commission's report.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> For a list of these properties, see pages 7 to 9 of the merger record.

#### **Competition assessment**

[8] The Commission found no geographic overlap between the activities of the merging parties in any relevant market except for the market for rentable retail space in a convenience centre. One of the shopping centres being acquired by Accelerate is the Buzz Shopping Centre located at Witkoppen, Johannesburg. Accelerate will also own *inter alia* the Leaping Frog and Waterford Shopping Centre located in respectively Sandton and Fourways. However, the Commission found that there are numerous competing shopping centres within a 5 to 10 km radius from the Buzz Shopping Centre. The Commission was therefore satisfied that no competition concerns will arise as a result of this transaction. We concur with this conclusion.

#### Public interest

#### Employment

[9] The merging parties confirmed that the proposed transaction will have no adverse effect on employment.<sup>5</sup>

#### Small business

[10] The Commission raised a public interest concern pertaining to the exclusivity clauses contained in the lease agreements of four tenants in certain shopping centres to be acquired by Accelerate in terms of this transaction (namely the Fourways Mall Shopping Centre, Cedar Square and the Buzz Shopping Centre). The Commission was concerned that these exclusivity clauses could have the effect of preventing small businesses, such as butcheries and delicatessen stores, from gaining access to rentable retail space in the respective shopping centres. In order to address this concern, the Commission, based on certain undertakings by the merging parties, recommended that certain conditions should be attached to the approval of this merger. These recommended conditions were aimed at the removal of the respective exclusivity clauses at the renewal dates of each of the lease agreements.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> See pages 11, 20, 81 and 133 of the record.

- [11] We agree with the Commission's conclusion that the above-mentioned exclusivity clauses in certain lease agreements each raise a public interest concern in terms of section 12A.(3)(c) of the Act and that conditions are warranted to address such concern.
- [12] However, the Tribunal was concerned that certain of these lease agreements were only renewable on a distant future date, i.e. in 20[...] and 20[...]. Given these concerns of the Tribunal, the merging parties consequently in respect of the relevant lease agreements undertook to negotiate with the relevant tenants to have the exclusivity clauses in the lease agreements removed within a specified period of the Tribunal's approval date of the transaction, i.e. well in advance of the renewal dates contained in the lease agreements.
- [13] Based on these revised undertakings by Accelerate, the Tribunal approved the proposed transaction subject to the following conditions:
  - Accelerate shall negotiate with [...] (Pty) Ltd in respect of the current effective lease agreement, in the utmost good faith, to have the exclusivity clauses in the lease agreement in respect of the Fourways Mall Shopping Centre removed at the approaching renewal date (in 20[...]) as contained in the lease agreement.
  - Accelerate shall negotiate with [...] (Pty) Ltd in respect of the current effective lease agreement, in the utmost good faith, to have the exclusivity clauses in the lease agreement in respect of the Cedar Square, removed within [...] of the Tribunal order.
  - Accelerate shall negotiate with [...] (Pty) Ltd in respect of the current effective lease agreement, in the utmost good faith, to have the exclusivity clauses in the lease agreement in respect of the Cedar Square, removed within [...] of the Tribunal order.
  - 4. Accelerate shall negotiate with [...] (Pty) Ltd in respect of the current effective lease agreement, in the utmost good faith, to have the exclusivity clauses in the lease agreement in respect of the Buzz

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Shopping Centre removed at the approaching renewal date (in 20[...]) as contained in the lease agreement.

[14] In the context of the above-mentioned public interest concern, we have imposed the aforementioned conditions aimed at addressing likely effects on the ability of small businesses to become competitive.

# Other public interest issues

[15] Apart from the above-mentioned concern, the proposed merger raises no other public interest concerns.

# CONCLUSION

[16] We approve the proposed transaction subject to the conditions set out in the attached "**Annexure A**".

ANDREAS WESSELS

<u>17 April 2013</u> DATE

# Medi Mokuena and Mondo Mazwai concurring

Tribunal Researcher: Nicola Ilgner

For the Commission: Dineo Mashego

For the merging parties: Glyn Marais Inc.

### CONDITIONS

### In the large merger involving:

# Accelerate Property Fund Limited / 15 letting properties sold by Fourways Precinct (Pty) Ltd

### CT CASE NUMBER: 016170

### CONDITIONS

### 1. Definitions

The following expressions shall bear the meanings assigned to them below and cognate expressions bear corresponding meanings –

- 1.1. "Accelerate" means Accelerate Property Fund Limited;
- 1.2. "Acquiring Firm" means Accelerate Property Fund Limited;
- 1.3. **"Commercial reasons"** means reasonable principles of commerce, or bona fide reasons, taken into account in arriving at a decision in the ordinary course of business;
- 1.4. "Commission" means the Competition Commission of South Africa;
- 1.5. **"Competition Act**" means the Competition Act 89 of 1998, as amended;
- 1.6. "Competition Tribunal" means the Competition Tribunal as established in terms of section 26 of Competition Act 89 of 1998;
- 1.7. "Conditions" means these conditions;
- 1.8. "Day(s)" mean calendar days;
- 1.9. "Fourways Precinct" means Fourways Precinct (Pty) Ltd;
- 1.10. "[...]" means [...] (Pty) Ltd;
- 1.11. "Merger" means the acquisition of control by Accelerate over 15 letting properties sold by Fourways Precinct (Pty) Ltd;
- 1.12. "Merging Parties" means Accelerate and Fourways Precinct;
- 1.13. ""[...]" means [...] (Pty) Ltd;
- 1.14. "[...]" means [...] (Pty) Ltd;

#### 1.15. "[...]" means [...] (Pty) Ltd; and

1.16. **"Tribunal order"** means the date referred to in the Competition Tribunal's merger clearance certificate (Form CT10).

#### 2. Recordal

- 2.1. Accelerate has agreed to the following undertakings which are meant to address the public interest concerns.
- 2.2. The conditions, in the current form, are necessary to address the public interest concerns.

#### 3. Conditions

- 3.1. Accelerate shall negotiate with [...] in respect of the current effective lease agreement, in the utmost good faith, to have the exclusivity clauses in the lease agreement in respect of the Fourways Mall Shopping Centre removed at the approaching renewal date (in 20[...]) as contained in the lease Agreement.
- 3.2. Accelerate shall negotiate with [...] in respect of the current effective lease agreement, in the utmost good faith, to have the exclusivity clauses in the lease agreement in respect of the Cedar Square removed within [...] of the Tribunal order.
- 3.3. Accelerate shall negotiate with [...] in respect of the current effective lease agreement, in the utmost good faith, to have the exclusivity clauses in the lease agreement in respect of the Cedar Square removed within [...] of the Tribunal order.
- 3.4. Accelerate shall negotiate with [...] in respect of the current effective lease agreement, in the utmost good faith, to have the exclusivity clauses in the lease agreement in respect of the Buzz Shopping Centre removed at the approaching renewal date (in 20[...]) as contained in the lease Agreement.

#### 4. Monitoring

4.1. Should Accelerate succeed in removing the exclusivity clause in any, or all of the lease agreements mentioned in 3.1 to 3.4 above, it shall submit a copy of the signed, new lease agreements to the Commission as proof of compliance within 30 days of concluding each new lease agreement.

### **NON-CONFIDENTIAL**

- 4.2. Should Accelerate not succeed in the removal of the exclusivity clauses from any of the lease agreements mentioned in 3.1. to 3.4 above, it shall submit a report setting out the details and outcome of its negotiations with each party mentioned in conditions 3.1. to 3.4. and an affidavit confirming the accuracy of the report within 30 days of concluding its negotiations.
- 4.3. All correspondences in relation to all the monitoring conditions shall be submitted to the email address: <u>mergerconditions@compcom.co.za</u>.